

Table 1. Detection of antiviral drug-resistant viruses in Japan during the 2018/2019 influenza season

as of May 31, 2019

	A(H1N1)pdm09						A(H3N2)						B				
	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir	Amantadine	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir	Amantadine	Baloxavir	Oseltamivir	Peramivir	Zanamivir	Laninamivir
Resistant (%)	5 ^a (1.6%)	14 ^b (0.8%)	14 ^b (0.8%)	0	0	188 (100%)	30 ^c (9.6%)	0	0	0	0	155 (100%)	0	0	0	0	0
Number of viruses tested	306	1,814	1,814	309	309	188	312	234	234	234	234	155	36	61	61	61	61
Number of viruses reported	2,805						4,145						301				

Baloxavir was examined by focus reduction assay and/or PA sequencing.

NA inhibitors were examined by fluorescence-based NA-Fluor assay, chemiluminescence-based NA-XTD assay, real time RT-PCR allelic discrimination and/or NA sequencing.

Amantadine was examined by M2 sequencing.

^a Patients without treatment 0

^b Patients without treatment 2

^c Patients without treatment 4